	EYFS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Chronological understanding	• Begin to make sense of their own life-story and family's history. • Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.	Sequence events in their life • Sequence 3 or 4 artefacts from distinctly different periods of time • Match objects to people of different ages	• Sequence artefacts closer together in time - check with reference book • Sequence photographs etc. from different periods of their life • Describe memories of key events in lives	Place the time studied on a time line Use dates and terms related to the study unit and passing of time Sequence several events or artefact	Place events from period studied on time line Use terms related to the period and begin to date events Understand more complex terms eg BC/AC	Know and sequence key events of time studied Use relevant terms and period labels Make comparisons between different times in the past	Place current study on time line in relation to other studies Use relevant dates and terms Sequence up to 10 events on a time line
Range and depth of historical knowledge	 Comment on images of familiar situations in the past. Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past. 	 Recognise the difference between past and present in their own and others' lives They know and recount episodes from stories about the past 	 Recognise why people did things, why events happened and what happened as a result Identify differences between ways of life at different times 	Find out about everyday lives of people in time studied Compare with our life today Identify reasons for and results of people's actions Understand why people may have	Use evidence to reconstruct life in time studied Identify key features and events of time studied Look for links and effects in time studied	• Study different aspects of different people - differences between men and women • Examine causes and results of great events and the impact on people	• Find out about beliefs, behaviour and characteristics of people, recognising that not everyone shares the same views and feelings • Compare beliefs and behaviour

				wanted to do something	Offer a reasonable explanation for some events	Compare life in early and late 'times' studied Compare an aspect of lie with the same aspect in another period	with another time studied • Write another explanation of a past event in terms of cause and effect using evidence to support and illustrate their explanation • Know key dates, characters and events of time studied
Interpretations of history	• Talk about the lives of people around them and their roles in society	 Use stories to encourage children to distinguish between fact and fiction Compare adults talking about the past – how reliable are their memories? 	 Compare 2 versions of a past event Compare pictures or photographs of people or events in the past Discuss reliability of photos/accounts/stories 	• Identify and give reasons for different ways in which the past is represented • Distinguish between different sources — compare different versions of the same story • Look at representations of the period — museum, cartoons etc	• Look at the evidence available • Begin to evaluate the usefulness of different sources • Use text books and historical knowledge	Compare accounts of events from different sources – fact or fiction Offer some reasons for different versions of event	• Link sources and work out how conclusions were arrived at • Consider ways of checking the accuracy of interpretations — fact or fiction and opinion • Be aware that different evidence will lead to different conclusions • Confidently use the library and

							internet for research
Historical enquiry	• Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.	• Find answers to simple questions about the past from sources of information e.g. artefacts, (see 4a)	Use a source — observe or handle sources to answer questions about the past on the basis of simple observations.	Use a range of sources to find out about a period Observe small details — artefacts, pictures Select and record information relevant to the study Begin to use the library and internet for research	Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event Choose relevant material to present a picture of one aspect of life in time past Ask a variety of questions Use the library and internet for research	Begin to identify primary and secondary sources • Use evidence to build up a picture of a past event Select relevant sections of information Use the library and internet for research with increasing confidence	 Recognise primary and secondary sources • Use a range of sources to find out about an aspect of time past • Suggest omissions and the means of finding out • Bring knowledge gathered from several sources together in a fluent account
Organisation and communication	Communicate their knowledge through: Discussion Drawing pictures Drama/role play Making models Writing Using ICT			 Recall, select and organise historical information Communicate their knowledge and understanding 		• Select and organise information to produce structured work, making appropriate use of dates and terms.	